

# Contents

Pratarmé .....	5
Introduction .....	7
Part 1. Types and Time of Actions and Tense-Aspect Forms...	9
1.1. General characteristics of actions .....	9
1.2. Ways of expressing present actions .....	11
Practice section .....	13
1.3. Ways of expressing past actions .....	15
Practice section .....	17
1.4. Ways of expressing future actions .....	18
Practice section .....	21
1.5. Conclusion .....	22
Part 2. Modality in the English Language .....	24
2.1. General characteristics of modality in English .....	24
2.2. Modal words .....	26
2.3. Modal verbs .....	27
2.3.1 Time distinctions in modals and semi-modals ...	31
2.3.2 Semantic groups of modals .....	33
2.3.3 Disputable cases in the treatment of <i>will</i> and <i>shall</i> .....	39
2.3.4 Aspect and voice .....	39
2.4. The category of mood .....	41
2.4.1 The indicative mood .....	41
2.4.2 The imperative mood .....	42
2.4.3 The subjunctive mood .....	42
2.5. Practice section .....	44
References .....	46