

Contents

Foreword	5
Introduction	6
Sources	8
1. DEIXIS	10
1.1 General aspects of deixis	10
1.2 Person deixis	12
1.3 Spatial deixis	18
1.4 Temporal (time) deixis	21
1.5 Social deixis	25
1.6 Discourse deixis	27
1.7 Deixis and the production of the text	30
Summary	31
Check yourself test	31
Sources	34
2. REFERENCE AS THE IDENTIFICATION OF AN ENTITY FOR THE ADDRESSEE	35
2.1 General aspects of reference	35
2.2 Reference in the non-linguistic situation	40
2.3 Reference in a linguistic situation	44
Summary	48
Check yourself test	49
Sources	51
3. PRESUPPOSITION	52
3.1 General aspects of presupposition	52
3.2 Presupposition triggers	57
3.3 Features of presuppositions	60
3.4 Types of presuppositions	63
Summary	65
Check yourself test	66
Sources	68
4. IMPLICATURE	69
4.1 General aspects of implicature	69
4.2 Conversational implicature	71
4.3 Features of implicatures	76

4.4 Hedges	78
Summary.....	79
Check yourself test.....	81
Sources	84
5. POLITENESS AS CONSIDERATION OF THE ADDRESSEE'S PUBLIC IMAGE ..	85
5.1 General aspects of politeness.....	85
5.2 Means of expressing politeness ..	92
Summary.....	96
Check yourself test	96
Sources.....	99
6. SPEECH ACTS	100
6.1 General aspects of speech acts	100
6.2 Speech-act dimensions	103
6.3 Felicity conditions	105
6.4 Direct and indirect speech acts	106
Summary.....	115
Check yourself test.....	116
Sources.....	119
7. CONVERSATION AND ITS PRAGMATIC FEATURES.....	121
7.1 General aspects of conversation.....	121
7.2 The structural features of conversation	122
7.3 The monitoring of the floor in detail.....	123
7.4 Conversational style.....	130
Summary.....	133
Check yourself test.....	134
Sources	137
8. GIVEN - NEW INFORMATION, THEME - RHEME	138
8.1 General aspects.....	138
8.2 The generation of given information	141
8.3 New information	146
8.4 Given - new information, theme - rheme	147
Summary.....	153
Check yourself test.....	155
Sources.....	162