

ASPECTS OF THE THEORY OF SYNTAX

Noam Chomsky



THE M.I.T. PRESS

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts*

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>1 Methodological Preliminaries</i>	<i>3</i>
§ 1. GENERATIVE GRAMMARS AS THEORIES OF LINGUISTIC COMPETENCE	3
§ 2. TOWARD A THEORY OF PERFORMANCE	10
§ 3. THE ORGANIZATION OF A GENERATIVE GRAMMAR	15
§ 4. JUSTIFICATION OF GRAMMARS	18
§ 5. FORMAL AND SUBSTANTIVE UNIVERSALS	27
§ 6. FURTHER REMARKS ON DESCRIPTIVE AND EXPLANATORY THEORIES	30
§ 7. ON EVALUATION PROCEDURES	37
§ 8. LINGUISTIC THEORY AND LANGUAGE LEARNING	47
§ 9. GENERATIVE CAPACITY AND ITS LINGUISTIC RELEVANCE	60
<i>2 Categories and Relations in Syntactic Theory</i>	<i>63</i>
§ 1. THE SCOPE OF THE BASE	63
§ 2. ASPECTS OF DEEP STRUCTURE	64
§ 2.1. <i>Categorization</i>	64
§ 2.2. <i>Functional notions</i>	68

§ 2.3. <i>Syntactic features</i>	75
§ 2.3.1. <i>The problem</i>	75
§ 2.3.2. <i>Some formal similarities between syntax and phonology</i>	79
§ 2.3.3. <i>General structure of the base component</i>	84
§ 2.3.4. <i>Context-sensitive subcategorization rules</i>	90
§ 3. AN ILLUSTRATIVE FRAGMENT OF THE BASE COMPONENT	106
§ 4. TYPES OF BASE RULES	111
§ 4.1. <i>Summary</i>	111
§ 4.2. <i>Selectional rules and grammatical relations</i>	113
§ 4.3. <i>Further remarks on subcategorization rules</i>	120
§ 4.4. <i>The role of categorial rules</i>	123
3 <i>Deep Structures and Grammatical Transformations</i>	128
4 <i>Some Residual Problems</i>	148
§ 1. THE BOUNDARIES OF SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS	148
§ 1.1. <i>Degrees of grammaticalness</i>	148
§ 1.2. <i>Further remarks on selectional rules</i>	153
§ 1.3. <i>Some additional problems of semantic theory</i>	160
§ 2. THE STRUCTURE OF THE LEXICON	164
§ 2.1. <i>Redundancy</i>	164
§ 2.2. <i>Inflectional processes</i>	170
§ 2.3. <i>Derivational processes</i>	184
Notes	193
<i>Notes to Chapter 1</i>	193
<i>Notes to Chapter 2</i>	208
<i>Notes to Chapter 3</i>	222
<i>Notes to Chapter 4</i>	227
<i>Bibliography</i>	237
<i>Index</i>	247