

Syntactic
Argumentation
and the
Structure of English

by Scott Soames & David M. Perlmutter

Contents

<i>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</i>	<i>ix</i>
------------------------	-----------

<i>INTRODUCTION</i>	<i>xi</i>
---------------------	-----------

PART 1: INTRODUCTION AND ONE-STORY RULES

1. Setting the Stage	3
2. Reflexive and Nonreflexive Pronouns—1	8
3. Reflexive and Nonreflexive Pronouns—2	11
4. Imperatives (Argument and Problem)	15
5. Imperatives: Further Conclusions	22
6. Arguments and Conclusions	24
7. Phrase Structure Rules	26
8. Actives and Passives	30
9. Grounds for Choice between Alternative Grammars	35
10. Activization vs. Passivization (Problem)	37
11. Formulating the Passive Rule: A First Approximation	40
12. THERE—1	42
13. THERE—2	46
14. Notes on the Formalism of Transformational Grammar	53
15. Recursion	61
16. Extraposition	65
17. The Derived Constituent Structure Produced by Passive	71
18. Two New Constructions (Exercise)	72
19. Part 1: Its Place in a Wider Context	74

PART 2: TWO-STORY RULES

20. Subject-to-Object Raising vs. S-Erasure (Problem)	79
21. The Triggering of Rules by Verbs	84

22.	Missing Subjects (Problem)	87
23.	Coreference and Identity	92
24.	LIKELY: Equi vs. Subject-to-Subject Raising (Problem)	95
25.	The Rational for Multiple Arguments in Linguistics	100
26.	EAGER: Equi vs. Subject-to-Subject Raising (Problem)	102
27.	LIKELY, EAGER, and Sentence Idioms	106
28.	Some Differences Among Verbals (Discussion and Problem)	110
29.	Part 2: Its Place in a Wider Context	114

PART 3: THE CYCLE

30.	Rule Ordering	119
31.	The Cyclical Theory in Early Transformational Grammar	126
32.	The Conceptual Independence of Rule Ordering and the Cycle	131
33.	Characterizing the Notion "Obligatory Rule"	132
34.	Evidence for the Cycle in a Theory with the Frustrated Characterization of Obligatory Rules-1 (Problem)	137
35.	Evidence for the Cycle in a Theory with the Frustrated Characterization of Obligatory Rules-2 (Problem)	138
36.	Evidence for the Cycle in a Theory with the Frustrated Characterization of Obligatory Rules-3 (Problem)	140
37.	Summary of Evidence for the Cycle in a Theory with the Frustrated Characterization of Obligatory Rules	141
38.	Evidence for the Cycle in a Theory with the Immediate Characterization of Obligatory Rules (Problem)	142
39.	Strict Cyclicity (Problem)	144
40.	Summary of Evidence for the Cycle	146
41.	The Cyclical Theory vs. Multicyclical Theories (Problem)	148
42.	What Is Linguistic Theory?	151
43.	The Cycle and Strict Cyclicity as Linguistic Universals: Evidence from Modern Greek	154
44.	Part 3: Its Place in a Wider Context	172

PART 4: CYCLE-TYPE OF RULES

45.	Cycle-Types (Problem)	179
46.	Equi and THERE-Insertion (Problem)	181
47.	Reflexivization and Imperative Deletion	182
48.	What Cycle-Type is Extraposition? (Problem)	185
49.	Cycle Arguments and Cycle-Types (Exercise)	186
50.	Part 4: Its Place in a Wider Context	188

PART 5: FURTHER ISSUES IN COMPLEMENTATION

51. FORCE and EXPECT (Problem)	195
52. A Checklist of Verbs (Exercise)	200
53. Two Analyses of the Passive (Problem)	202
54. Raising/Passive Sentences	204
55. THERE-Insertion and Verb Agreement (Problem)	211
56. Primacy Relations	214
57. Super Equi-NP Deletion (Problem)	219
58. Part 5: Its Place in a Wider Context	225

PART 6: MOVEMENT RULES

59. Topicalization	229
60. Types of Arguments for Movement Rules	238
61. Nonsubject Deletion vs. Nonsubject Raising (Argument and Problem)	240
62. What Cycle-Type Is Nonsubject Raising? (Problem)	246
63. Nonsubject Raising and FOR-Phrases (Problem)	247
64. Questions	251
65. Two Hypotheses about Question Movement (Problem)	259
66. Relativization	261
67. Part 6: Its Place in a Wider Context	272

PART 7: ROSS'S CONSTRAINTS

68. Island Constraints	277
69. Which Rules Obey Island Constraints?	281
70. Picture Nouns and Krispy Klause	293
71. Rightward Movement Rules and the Right Roof Constraint	296
72. Islands, Command, and Maximal Strips	312
73. Part 7: Its Place in a Wider Context	317

PART 8: PRONOMINALIZATION

74. Pronominalization	323
75. A Pronominalization Problem (Problem)	337
76. Dative Movement and Pronominalization (Problem)	339
77. Particle Movement and Pronominalization (Problem)	341

78.	Particle Movement, Dative Movement, and Pronouns	343
79.	Pronominalization and THERE-Insertion (Problem)	348
80.	Question Movement and Pronominalization (Problem)	350
81.	Problems with Pronominalization	352
82.	Paradox Lost	361
83.	New Perspectives on Meaning, Coreference, and Pronominal Anaphora	376
84.	Part 8: Its Place in a Wider Context	401

DISCUSSIONS OF PROBLEMS

Sections: 10, 22, 24, 34, 35, 38, 39, 45, 48, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 65, 75, and 80	405
---	-----

SOME FURTHER ISSUES

SFI-1: Meaning and Underlying Structure	533
SFI-2: Two Formulations of Passive	536
SFI-3: Is the Complement of PROVE a Noun Phrase?	539
SFI-4: A Quandary	543
SFI-5: THAT and Infinitives in Complements of BELIEVE	545
SFI-6: A Note on Section 28	550
SFI-7: Selectional Restrictions and the Status of the Passive Transformation	552
SFI-8: TOO-Deletion	581
SFI-9: Movement in Questions	587

<i>BIBLIOGRAPHY</i>	591
---------------------	-----